

## Worksheet 20

**Objectives:** (1) Understand existence/uniqueness/sensitivity results for optimization problems (2) Be able to choose among 1D optimization methods (3) Understand limitations of steepest-descent methods

### Problem 1: Quadratic approximation and Newton

(a) Write down the  $O(h^3)$  Taylor series approximation for a function  $f : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ?

(b) Where does your Taylor approximation achieve its minimum?

(c) Consider  $f(x) = 5x^2 + 3x + 1$ . How many iterations does Newton's method use to converge to the minimum of  $f$ ?

(d) What is the convergence rate for steepest descent in the observed demonstration?